#### Panjange nigrifrons Deeleman-Reinhold & Deeleman, 1983

**Deeleman-Reinhold, C. L., Deeleman, P. R. 1983**. Studies on tropical Pholcidae I. *Panjange*, a new genus of Indo-Australian leaf- and rock-dwelling pholcid spiders (Araneae). Zool. Medelel. 57(14): 121-130.

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# Panjange nigrifrons nov. spec. (figs. 10-16)

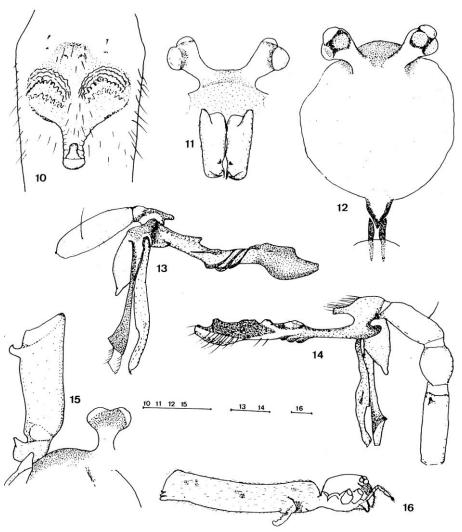
Material examined. — Indonesia: East Kalimantan, Sepaku, 40 km N of Balikpapan, degraded primary lowland forest: Q holotype, 1  $\sigma$  paratype, on the underside of large, hairy leaves, 1-2 m above the ground at the edge of the forest; leg. P. R. Deeleman, 16.vii.1979, in RMNH. 2 Q paratypes, id., 4.viii.1980, in Coll. Deeleman. East Kalimantan, Makunjung, on Sungai Barito, 15 km N of Muratewe, 0°54′S, 114°55′E, 1  $\sigma$ , paratype, 1 Q paratype; leg. J. R. Thomson, 21.iv.1976, in Burke Museum, Seattle.

Description. — Cephalothorax yellow to white except the clypeus dark brown; chelicerae brown with light sides; abdomen white but for a few round, pale grey spots. Carapace in the Q holotype 1.20 mm long and 1.15 mm wide; in the O paratype 1.30 mm long and 1.18 mm wide. Carapace (figs. 12, 16) dorsally flat, a pair of lateral grooves on either side of the eye groups, no median groove. Distance between the eye groups 1.5 times the diameter of PME in the Q; in the O, eyes on diverging stalks (figs. 11, 15). Clypeus nearly vertical in the Q, slightly slanting in the O. Male chelicerae baso-laterally with a blunt conical apophysis and near the distal-mesal margin a small, semicircular apophysis which is divided into a wide-based blunt tooth, orientated longitudinally and a smaller one perpendicular to it. Abdomen (fig. 16) cylindrical, in profile distally somewhat excised, 3.5 times as long as carapace.

Leg measurements (in mm):

|      |       |      | ♀ holotype  |       |      |       |
|------|-------|------|-------------|-------|------|-------|
|      | Fe    | Pa   | Ti          | M     | T    | Total |
| I    | 8.35  | 0.50 | 8.16        | 16.50 | 2.73 | 36.24 |
| II   | 5.76  | 0.48 | 5.28        | 9.30  | 1.72 | 22.54 |
| III  | 4.08  | 0.43 | 3.36        | 6.10  | 0.86 | 14.83 |
| IV   | 6.50  | 0.50 | 6.00        | 8.90  | 1.34 | 23.24 |
| palp | 2.74  | 1.37 | 1.70        |       | 2.26 | 8.07  |
|      |       |      | O' paratype | :     |      |       |
| I    | 10.56 | 0.50 | 10.40       | 18.72 | 2.63 | 42.81 |
| II   | 7.00  | 0.48 | 6.50        | 11.10 | 1.63 | 26.71 |
| III  | 4.90  | 0.40 | 3.90        | 6.45  | 0.81 | 16.46 |
| IV   | 6.72  | 0.50 | 4.90        | 8.60  | 1.40 | 22.12 |

Male palp (figs. 13, 14). — Trochanter with small pointed apophysis. Femur (fig. 15) cylindrical, slightly widening distally, on two-thirds of its length a small hook-shaped apophysis; patella cylindrical; tibia not enlarged. Tarsus proper on-



Figs. 10-16. Panjange nigrifrons nov. spec. 10, Q, genital organ, ventral view; 11,  $\sigma$ , head and chelicerae, anterior view; 12,  $\sigma$ , carapace, dorsal view; 13, 14, Q, left palp, mesal and lateral view; 15,  $\sigma$ , trochanter and femur of palp, cheliceral basis and right eye, lateral view; 16, Q, lateral view. Scales 0.5 mm.

ly a little lengthened, with narrow, obtuse tip. Tarsal appendage long and nearly straight, in the middle encircled by three parallel sharp ridges, distally widening into a pointed blade; a zone between these portions unsclerotized, flexible. Bulb distally pointed, from its base arising a long thin embolus and a lanceolate apophysis, bearing a claw distally.

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Female genital organ (figs. 10, 16). — Epigyneal lip divided up into a larger basal part, which is composed of two semicircular wrinkled areas marked with reddish lines, laterally continuing as the abdominal epidermis, and a strongly extensible median projection, provided on its extremity with a replicate tongue. Internal valves occupying only a small part of the width of the bursa; the bursal opening narrow.

**Huber, B. A. 2011.** Revision and cladistic analysis of *Pholcus* and closely related taxa (Araneae, Pholcidae). Bonner zool. Monographien 58: 1-510.

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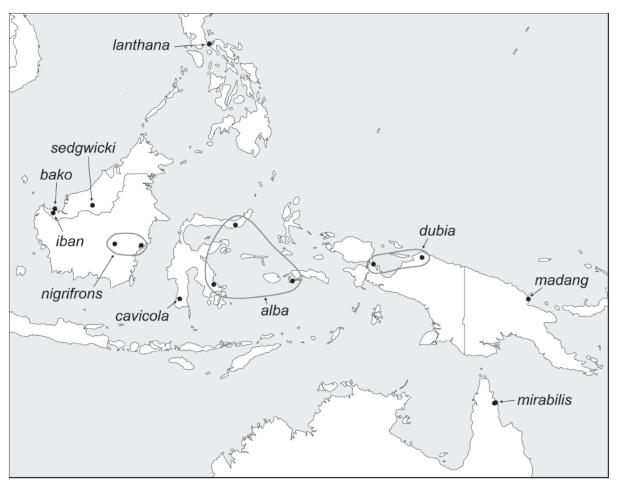


FIG. 435. Known distribution of Panjange.

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Pa. nigrifrons group: Pa. nigrifrons Deeleman-Reinhold & Deeleman, 1983; Pa. iban n. sp.; Pa. bako n. sp.; Pa. segdwicki Deeleman-Reinhold & Platnick, 1986.